

TruPrint 5000 Tool Steel



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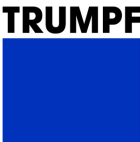
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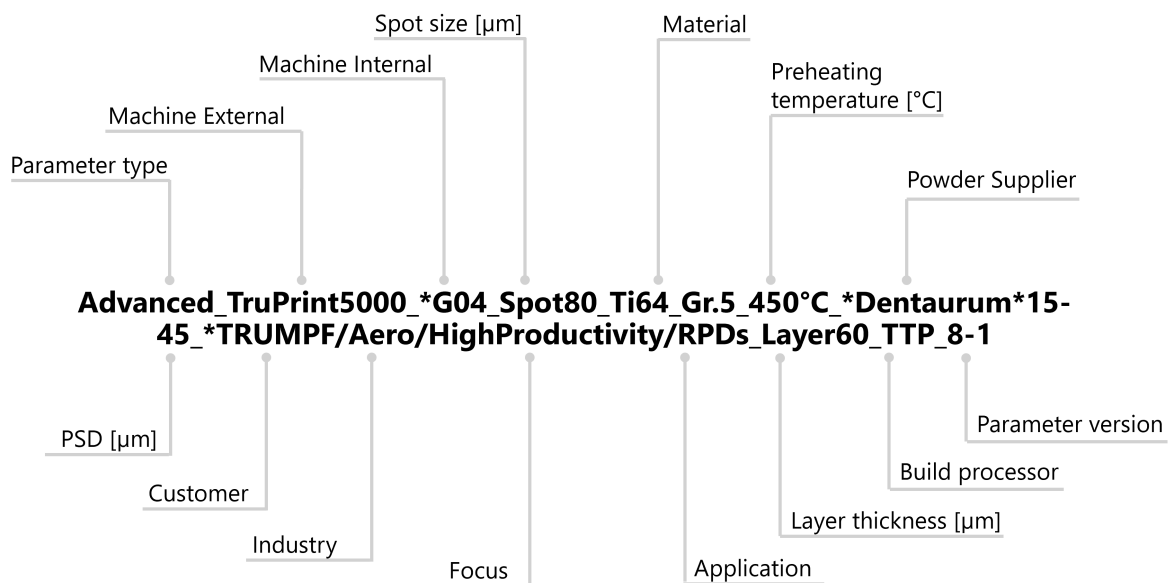
1. Introduction to parameters at TRUMPF AM

This document details the parameter set for processing Tool Steel using the TruPrint 5000. The set encompasses all materials within this material group, various layer thicknesses, and types of data preparation software. TRUMPF recommends using TruTops Print for data preparation. Each set may include basic and advanced parameters. Basic parameters are intended as a starting point for development. They are suitable for test geometries, but are generally not recommended for direct part production. Advanced parameters are refined settings suitable for actual component production.

Additionally, the document provides detailed information about the powders used to develop these parameters. Other powders, similar to those mentioned, are also suitable for production on our systems.

We are happy to assist you further in parameter development and optimization to meet your part requirements. Please reach out to us for support.

How do parameter names work at TRUMPF Additive Manufacturing?



*optional possibilities to differ the parameter portfolio

2. Available Parameters

Material	Machine	Parameter type ¹	Spot [μm]	Preheating temperature ² [°C]	Layer thickness [mm]	Build processor ³	Build rate ⁴ [cm ³ /h]
1.2709	G04	Basic	80	23	0.06	TTP	71.3
1.2709	G04	Basic	100	23	0.03	Mat	31.1
1.2709	G04	Basic	100	23	0.06	Mat	57.0
Dievar	G04	Advanced	80	500	0.04	TTP	64.8
H11	G04	Basic	80	500	0.06	TTP	64.8
H11	G04	Basic	100	500	0.06	Mat	64.9
H13	G04	Advanced	80	500	0.04	TTP	53.1
M2	G04	Basic	100	350	0.06	TTP Mat	70.0

3. Powder Information

Please contact additive.manufacturing@de.trumpf.com for direct contact to powder manufacturers.

Material	Supplier	Powder name	PSD [μm]	Supplier ID
1.2709	Oerlikon Metco	MetcoAdd C300-A	15-45	1099972.0
1.2709	Höganäs	Amperprint® 1556 18Ni300	15-45	153326.0
1.2709	Indo-MIM	PLM-Ni3AA	15-45	PLM-Ni3AA
Dievar	Uddeholm	Uddeholm AM Dievar 0,02-0,05	20-53	74038135.0
H11	Höganäs	Amperprint® 0638 1.2343	10-45	161759.0
H13	Höganäs	forAM® H13 20-53 GA	20-53	108591.0
M2	Höganäs	M2	20-53	111908.0

4. Parameter details

4.1. Basic_TruPrint5000_Spot80_1.2709_Layer60

Powder information		Material properties	
Material	1.2709	Build rate⁴ [cm³/h]	71.3
Supplier	Oerlikon Metco	Relative density⁵ [%]	99.9
Powder name	MetcoAdd C300-A	Average roughness⁶ R_a [μm]	—
Supplier ID	1099972.0	Average roughness⁶ R_z [μm]	—

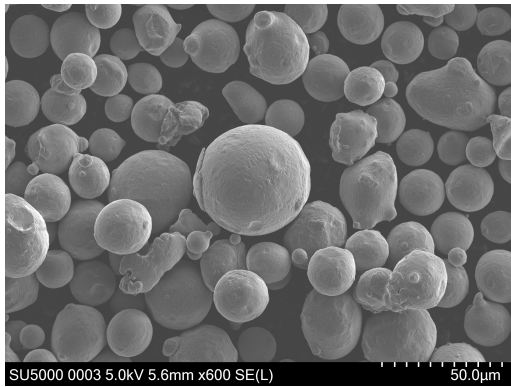


Figure 1: 1.2709 powder by Oerlikon Metco. PSD: 15-45 μm. SEM magnification: 600x.

Other suitable 1.2709 powders

For details see powder information page.

Supplier	Powder Name
Höganäs	Amperprint® 1556 18Ni300
Indo-MIM	PLM-Ni3AA

SEM images of other suitable 1.2709 powders

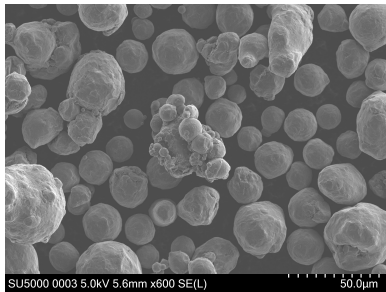


Figure 2: 1.2709 powder by Höganäs. PSD: 15-45 μm. SEM magnification: 600x.

4.2. Basic_TruPrint5000_Spot100_1.2709_Layer30

Powder information		Material properties	
Material	1.2709	Build rate⁴ [cm³/h]	31.1
Supplier	Oerlikon Metco	Relative density⁵ [%]	99.9
Powder name	MetcoAdd C300-A	Average roughness⁶ R_a [μm]	—
Supplier ID	1099972.0	Average roughness⁶ R_z [μm]	—

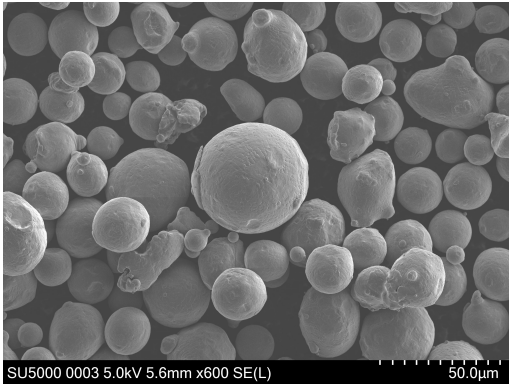


Figure 3: 1.2709 powder by Oerlikon Metco. PSD: 15-45 μm. SEM magnification: 600x.

Other suitable 1.2709 powders

For details see powder information page.

Supplier	Powder Name
Höganäs	Amperprint® 1556 18Ni300
Indo-MIM	PLM-Ni3AA

SEM images of other suitable 1.2709 powders

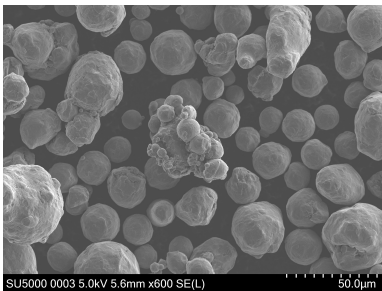


Figure 4: 1.2709 powder by Höganäs. PSD: 15-45 μm. SEM magnification: 600x.

4.3. Basic_TruPrint5000_Spot100_1.2709_Layer60

Powder information		Material properties	
Material	1.2709	Build rate⁴ [cm³/h]	57.0
Supplier	Oerlikon Metco	Relative density⁵ [%]	99.9
Powder name	MetcoAdd C300-A	Average roughness⁶ R_a [μm]	—
Supplier ID	1099972.0	Average roughness⁶ R_z [μm]	—

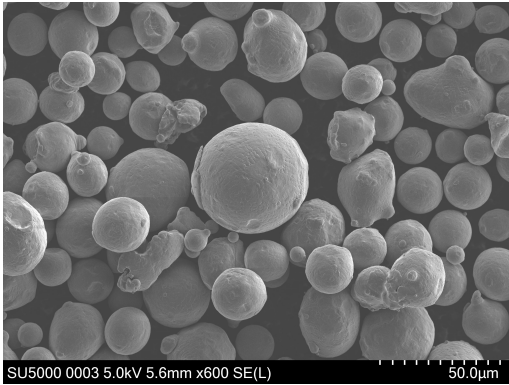


Figure 5: 1.2709 powder by Oerlikon Metco. PSD: 15-45 μm. SEM magnification: 600x.

Other suitable 1.2709 powders

For details see powder information page.

Supplier	Powder Name
Höganäs	Amperprint® 1556 18Ni300
Indo-MIM	PLM-Ni3AA

SEM images of other suitable 1.2709 powders

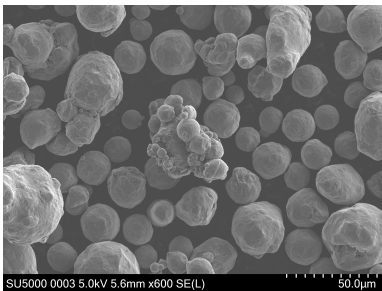


Figure 6: 1.2709 powder by Höganäs. PSD: 15-45 μm. SEM magnification: 600x.

No Heat Treatment

All properties are reported using 3σ -intervals⁸. The values for 0° and 90° are derived from qualification reports, while the average values are calculated from additional measurements.

Mechanical properties⁹ machined				
	0°	90°	Average¹²	
Yield strength [MPa]	—	—	452.9 – 1341.5	Samples 10
Tensile strength [MPa]	—	—	931.3 – 1380.7	Build jobs 1
Elong. at break [%]	—	—	8.9 – 17.9	Machines 1

1.2709: AM_W

Process description⁷: 490°C/6h,Air

All properties are reported using 3σ -intervals⁸. The values for 0° and 90° are derived from qualification reports, while the average values are calculated from additional measurements.

Mechanical properties⁹ machined				
	0°	90°	Average¹²	
Yield strength [MPa]	—	—	1777.1 – 2132.9	Samples 10
Tensile strength [MPa]	—	—	2044.2 – 2095.8	Build jobs 1
Elong. at break [%]	—	—	3.8 – 7.4	Machines 1

4.4. Advanced_TruPrint5000_Spot80_Dievar_500°C_Layer40

Powder information		Material properties	
Material	Dievar	Build rate⁴ [cm³/h]	64.8
Supplier	Uddeholm	Relative density⁵ [%]	99.9
Powder name	Uddeholm AM Dievar 0,02-0,05	Average roughness⁶ R_a [μm]	10.3
Supplier ID	74038135.0	Average roughness⁶ R_z [μm]	54.2

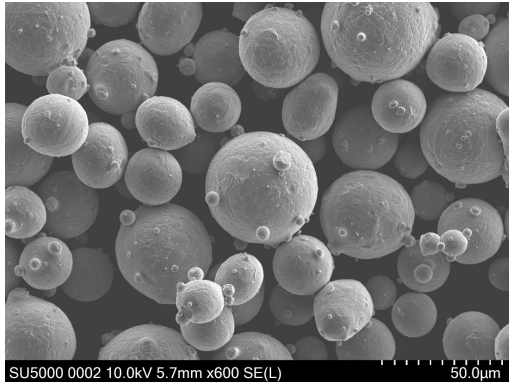


Figure 7: Dievar powder by Uddeholm. PSD: 20-53 μm. SEM magnification: 600x.

No Heat Treatment

All properties are reported using 3σ -intervals⁸. The values for 0° and 90° are derived from qualification reports, while the average values are calculated from additional measurements.

Mechanical properties ⁹ machined				
	0°	90°	Average ¹²	
Yield strength [MPa]	770.0 – 1016.0	871.0 – 1153.0	671.5 – 1166.5	Samples 4
Tensile strength [MPa]	1972.0 – 2212.0	2194.0 – 2320.0	1891.6 – 2362.0	Build jobs 1
Elong. at break [%]	3.3 – 6.7	5.6 – 9.6	-0.1 – 10.7	Machines 1

Hardness ¹³	
Vickers [HV]	596.0 – 626.0
Rockwell [HRC]	48.0 – 54.0



Figure 8: Microstructure of Dievar: no heat treatment

Dievar: AM_A_W_W_42-44_HRC

Process description⁷: 650°C/10min,850°C/10min,1010°C/30min,Air; 600°C/2h,Air; 600°C/2h,Air

All properties are reported using 3σ -intervals⁸. The values for 0° and 90° are derived from qualification reports, while the average values are calculated from additional measurements.

Mechanical properties⁹ machined				
	0°	90°	Average¹²	
Yield strength [MPa]	968.0 – 1142.0	1023.0 – 1125.0	—	Samples —
Tensile strength [MPa]	1303.0 – 1393.0	1300.0 – 1420.0	—	Build jobs —
Elong. at break [%]	11.5 – 15.7	12.8 – 17.0	—	Machines —

Hardness¹³	
Vickers [HV]	411.0 – 441.0
Rockwell [HRC]	39.7 – 46.3

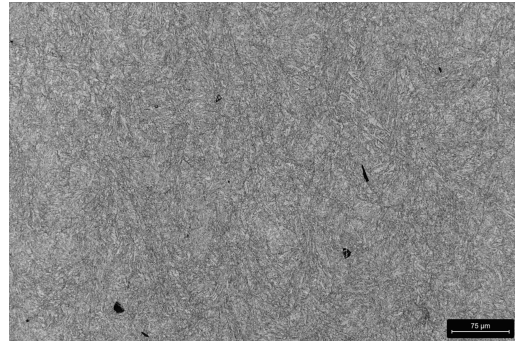


Figure 9: Microstructure of Dievar:
AM_A_W_W_42-44_HRC

Dievar: AM_A_W_W_44-46_HRC

Process description⁷: 650°C/10min,850°C/10min,1010°C/30min,Air; 590°C/2h,Air; 590°C/2h,Air

All properties are reported using 3σ -intervals⁸. The values for 0° and 90° are derived from qualification reports, while the average values are calculated from additional measurements.

Hardness¹³	
Rockwell [HRC]	41.5 – 48.7

4.5. Basic_TruPrint5000_Spot80_H11_500°C_Layer60

Powder information		Material properties	
Material	H11	Build rate⁴ [cm³/h]	64.8
Supplier	Höganäs	Relative density⁵ [%]	99.9
Powder name	Amperprint® 0638 1.2343	Average roughness⁶ R_a [μm]	—
Supplier ID	161759.0	Average roughness⁶ R_z [μm]	—



Figure 10: H11 powder by Höganäs. PSD: 10-45 μm. SEM magnification: 600x.

No Heat Treatment

All properties are reported using 3σ -intervals⁸. The values for 0° and 90° are derived from qualification reports, while the average values are calculated from additional measurements.

Mechanical properties ⁹ machined				
	0°	90°	Average ¹²	
Yield strength [MPa]	—	—	509.5 – 1116.7	Samples 19
Tensile strength [MPa]	—	—	1711.5 – 1901.7	Build jobs 1
Elong. at break [%]	—	—	4.0 – 17.2	Machines 1

4.6. Basic_TruPrint5000_Spot100_500°C_H11_Layer60

Powder information		Material properties	
Material	H11	Build rate⁴ [cm³/h]	64.9
Supplier	Höganäs	Relative density⁵ [%]	99.9
Powder name	Amperprint® 0638 1.2343	Average roughness⁶ R_a [μm]	—
Supplier ID	161759.0	Average roughness⁶ R_z [μm]	—

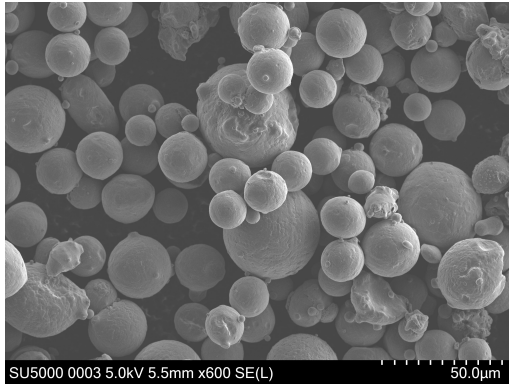


Figure 11: H11 powder by Höganäs. PSD: 10-45 μm. SEM magnification: 600x.

4.7. Advanced_TruPrint5000_Spot80_H13_500°C_Layer40

Powder information		Material properties	
Material	H13	Build rate⁴ [cm³/h]	53.1
Supplier	Höganäs	Relative density⁵ [%]	99.9
Powder name	forAM® H13 20-53 GA	Average roughness⁶ R_a [μm]	9.7
Supplier ID	108591.0	Average roughness⁶ R_z [μm]	53.0

No Heat Treatment

All properties are reported using 3σ -intervals⁸. The values for 0° and 90° are derived from qualification reports, while the average values are calculated from additional measurements.

Mechanical properties ⁹ machined				
	0°	90°	Average ¹²	
Yield strength [MPa]	720.0 – 1080.0	897.0 – 1749.0	450.7 – 1761.1	Samples 12
Tensile strength [MPa]	1761.0 – 1917.0	1690.0 – 2176.0	1674.9 – 2103.9	Build jobs 2
Elong. at break [%]	1.7 – 1.9	1.6 – 3.6	0.0 – 4.8	Machines 2

Hardness ¹³	
Vickers [HV]	550.1 – 578.3
Rockwell [HRC]	50.0 – 53.0



Figure 12: Microstructure of H13: no heat treatment

H13: AM_A_W_W_W_44-46_HRC

Process description⁷: 1020°C/40min,Air;600°C/2h,Air;600°C/2h,Air;600°C/2h,Air

All properties are reported using 3σ -intervals⁸. The values for 0° and 90° are derived from qualification reports, while the average values are calculated from additional measurements.

Mechanical properties⁹ machined				
	0°	90°	Average¹²	
Yield strength [MPa]	1085.4 – 1506.6	1221.6 – 1423.8	1148.3 – 1470.5	Samples 10
Tensile strength [MPa]	1428.6 – 1708.2	1458.8 – 1704.2	1449.5 – 1700.3	Build jobs 1
Elong. at break [%]	7.9 – 13.3	9.1 – 12.7	8.7 – 12.9	Machines 1

Hardness¹³	
Vickers [HV]	458.2 – 482.2
Rockwell [HRC]	45.6 – 46.2

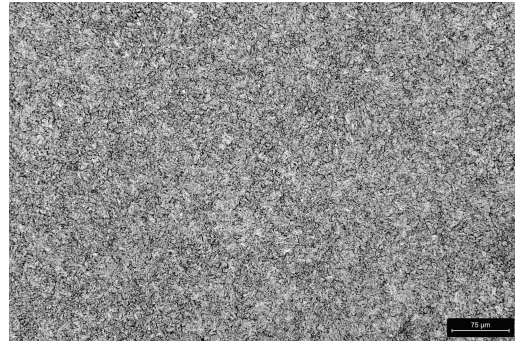


Figure 13: Microstructure of H13:
AM_A_W_W_W_44-46_HRC

H13: AM_A_W_W_W_52-54_HRC

Process description⁷: 1020°C/40min,Air;500°C/2h,Air;500°C/2h,Air

All properties are reported using 3σ -intervals⁸. The values for 0° and 90° are derived from qualification reports, while the average values are calculated from additional measurements.

Hardness¹³	
Rockwell [HRC]	51.9 – 53.1

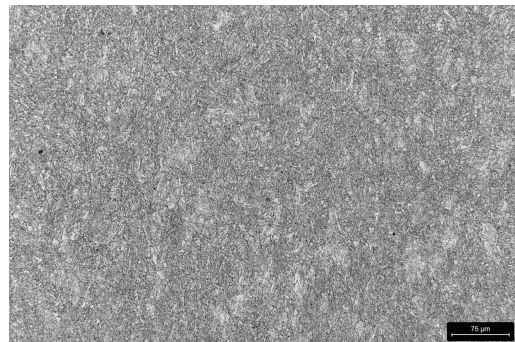


Figure 14: Microstructure of H13:
AM_A_W_W_W_52-54_HRC

Exemplary Application parts



Figure 15: Injection molding parts

4.8. Basic_TruPrint5000_Spot100_M2_350°C_Layer60

Powder information		Material properties	
Material	M2	Build rate⁴ [cm³/h]	70.0
Supplier	Höganäs	Relative density⁵ [%]	99.9
Powder name	M2 20-53 µm	Average roughness⁶ R_a [µm]	—
Supplier ID	111908.0	Average roughness⁶ R_z [µm]	—

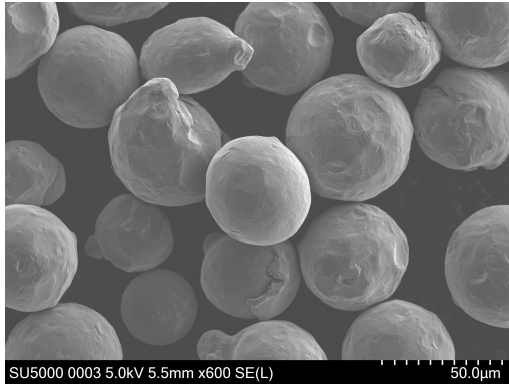


Figure 16: M2 powder by Höganäs. PSD: 20-53 µm. SEM magnification: 600x.

- ¹ Basic parameters: starting point for development, generally not recommended for direct part production.
Advanced parameters: refined settings, suitable for actual component production.
- ² Describes the preheating temperature of the build plate. A generic value of 23°C is stated, if no active preheating was used. The actual value depends on the climatic conditions of the surrounding.
- ³ TTP: TruTops Print, Mat: Materialise, Cam: Cambridge, Oqt: Oqton
- ⁴ Calculated melting rate with maximum amount of lasers; effective melting rate may differ depending on the application.
- ⁵ ASTM E 1245:2003. Measurement of the relative density was performed for specimens with cubic geometries. Values can differ for other geometries and sizes.
- ⁶ According to DIN EN ISO 21920-2-01:2022 with used measurement length of 4,8 mm
- ⁷ The process description is read as follows: Example: 650°C/10min,850°C/10min,1010°C/30min,Air; 590°C/2h,Air; 590°C/2h,Air: 1. Heat treatment cycle: (1. temperature/1. holding time at temperature, 2. temperature/2. holding time, quenching medium); 2. heat treatment cycle (temperature/holding time, quenching medium); 3. heat treatment cycle (temperature/holding time, quenching medium). We recommend that titanium is heat treated under vacuum.
- ⁸ Values are stated as intervals from 3σ to the left of the mean to 3σ to the right of the mean. This ensures that, statistically, 99.73% of the process output meets customer requirements. For sufficiently many data points, a full process capability analysis was performed and intervals are stated such that a CPK of 1.33 was achieved.
- ⁹ DIN EN ISO 6892-1:2017, DIN 50125:2016
- ¹⁰ DIN EN ISO 22674
- ¹¹ ASTM E8
- ¹² The average values could include a combination of different build jobs on the same machine type, different powder manufacturers and different inspection orientations.
- ¹³ DIN EN ISO 6506-1:2015
- ¹⁴ Calculated from electrical conductivity using Wiedemann Franz Law: $\kappa/\sigma = LT$, with thermal conductivity κ [W/mK], electrical conductivity σ [S/m], Lorenz number $L = 2.44 \cdot 10^{-8} \text{ W}\Omega/\text{K}^2$, temperature T [K].

Further test procedure details are available on request.

The component properties obtained were exclusively derived from the combination of suitable powder, the TRUMPF TruPrint and the parameter sets, while observing the current operator's manual.

The data in this technical data sheet and other information are up to date. They alone do not provide a sufficient basis for designing components. The suitability of a component for a particular application cannot be guaranteed by this information. The details in this data sheet are intended exclusively for information purposes and do not constitute an agreement on certain qualities. The TRUMPF warranty only covers agreements specified in the delivery contracts.

The manufacturer of a component is responsible for determining the properties and suitability for any use of the component. They are also responsible for respecting any potential property rights and current legislation and regulations.

As a result of continuous improvement processes in place at TRUMPF, the information in this data sheet is subject to change without prior notice. Errors are excepted.